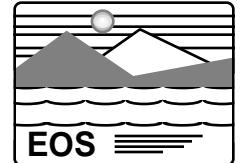




Spacecraft Operations

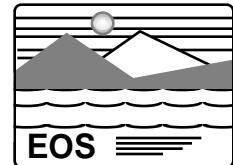


EOS AM-1 Spacecraft Operations

Ray Talipsky
Spacecraft Operations Engineering
Lockheed Martin Missiles and Space
Valley Forge, PA
ratalip@eos.vf.mmc.com



Spacecraft Modes



NOMINAL

LAUNCH MODE

Pre- Launch Launch / Ascent

IN	OUT
Ground Command	Ground Command

DELTA - V MODE

Preparing to or firing Attitude Control / Delta V thrusters

SCIENCE MODE

Spacecraft bus fully configured to support science data collection and transmission via Ku band to TDRSS

CONTINGENCY

SURVIVAL MODE

Power critical / minimal power configuration
essential spacecraft functions

Loads shed

FDIR	Ground Command
FDIR	Ground Command
Ground Command	RT2

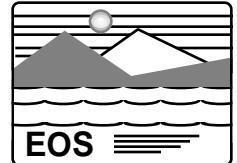
SAFE HOLD MODE

Attitude Control Electronics controlling SC attitude

SCC may or may not be operational



Nominal Operation



TDRSS

2 to 3 8 to 12 min contacts per orbit

SSA 16Kbps HK telemetry 10Kbps command

KSA 150Mbps SSR playback

Direct X Band

as scheduled (ATC load)

Direct Broadcast

Direct Broadcast / Direct Down Link

Spacecraft Subsystems

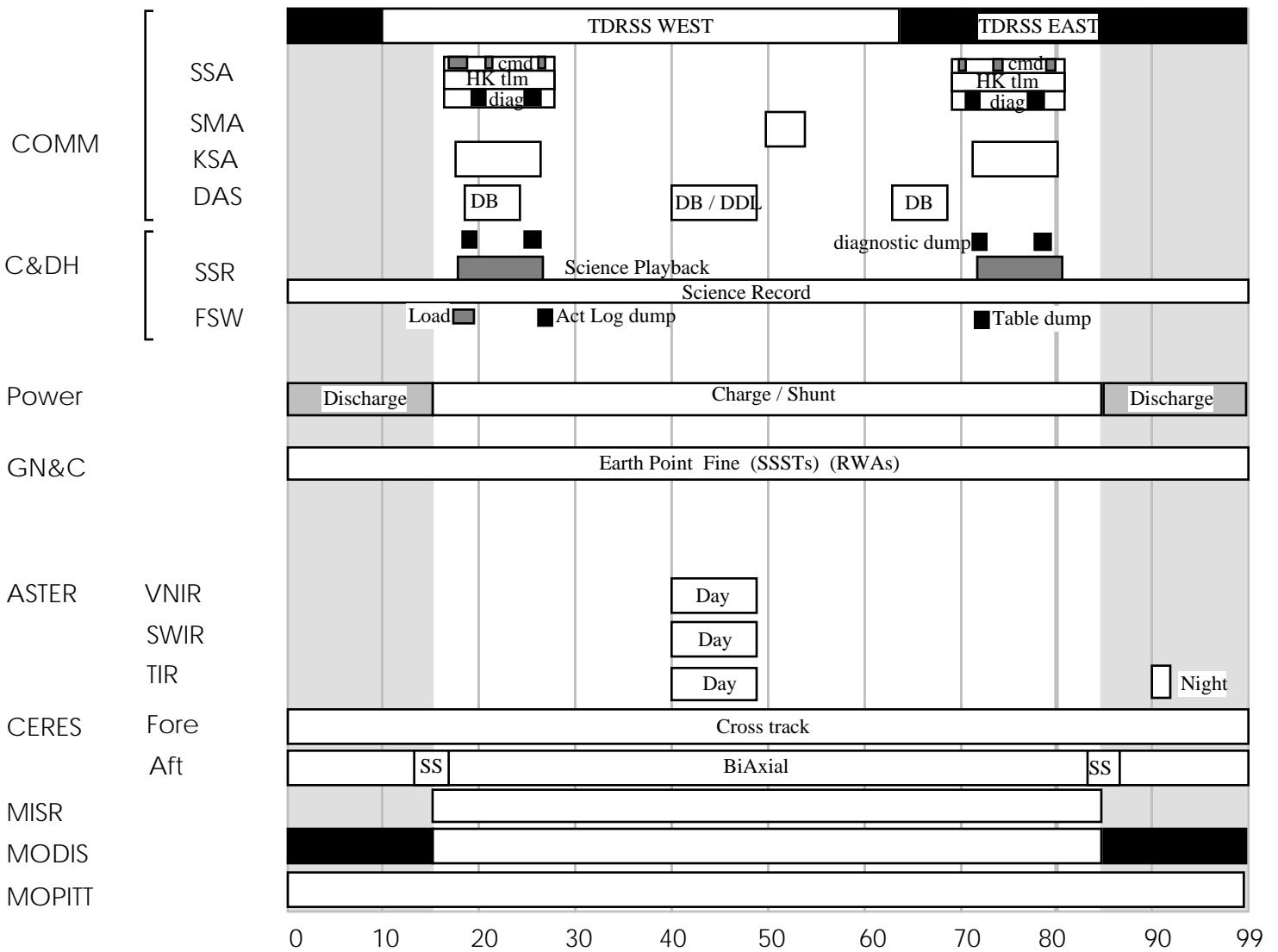
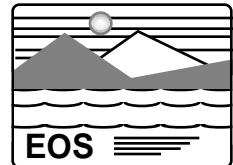
GN&C - Earth Pointing Star Trackers Reaction Wheels

Power - Daylight(charge/shunt) Night (discharge)

C&DH - SCC control SSR science record

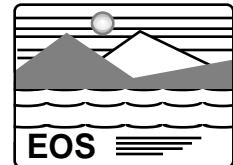


EOS - AM 1 TYPICAL SCIENCE ORBIT





INSTRUMENT OPERATIONS



MISR

Instrument operates continuously

- Science Mode
 - Global Mode
 - Local Configuration (as req)
 - Engineering Configuration (dark side)
 - Calibration Configuration
 - Over poles (~13 min each once per month)
 - On dark side (~3 min once per month)

Command Requirements

- Instrument Computer
 - Memory load after power ON
- SCC
 - Stored command used to execute activities within 1 day window
 - TMONs (3)

MOPITT

Instrument operates continuously

- Science Mode (day & night)
- Calibration
 - Short Calibration with normal scan
 - Long Calibration (once/month)

Command Requirements

- Instrument Computer
 - loads as required
- SCC
 - Minimal stored command usage
 - TMONs (6)

ASTER (VNIR, SWIR, TIR)

operates limited time (day & night)

- V/S/T Observation Mode
 - preparation (~6.5 min)
 - observation (2 - 16 min)
 - stereo (1 min)
 - standby (40 sec)
- Other Science Modes (e.g.)
 - TIR (<21 min , night)
 - divided V/S/T (<19.5 min)
 - divided S/T (<25 min)
 - VNIR complete stereo (<18 min)
- Pointing Mode for VNIR & SWIR (part of obsv mode for TIR)
- Calibration Mode
 - every 17 days VNIR & SWIR (daytime)
 - every 17 days TIR long cal (nighttime)

Command Requirements

- SCC
 - Activity, instrument operations & control CMDs/sequences all stored in SCC
 - Loaded once per day
 - Estimated SCC commands 1050 ATC (under review)
 - 28 RTCS
 - TMONs (7)

CERES

Both Instruments operates continuously

- Cross track operating mode
 - continuous scan day & night
 - periodic (~2 weeks) calibration
- BiAxial operation
 - continuous scan, interupted twice per orbit with sun-avoidance "short scan"
 - periodic (~2 weeks) calibration

Command Requirements

- Instrument Computer
 - loads as required
- SCC
 - Short scan start/stop commands (loaded once per day)
 - TMONs (15)

MODIS

Instrument operates continuously

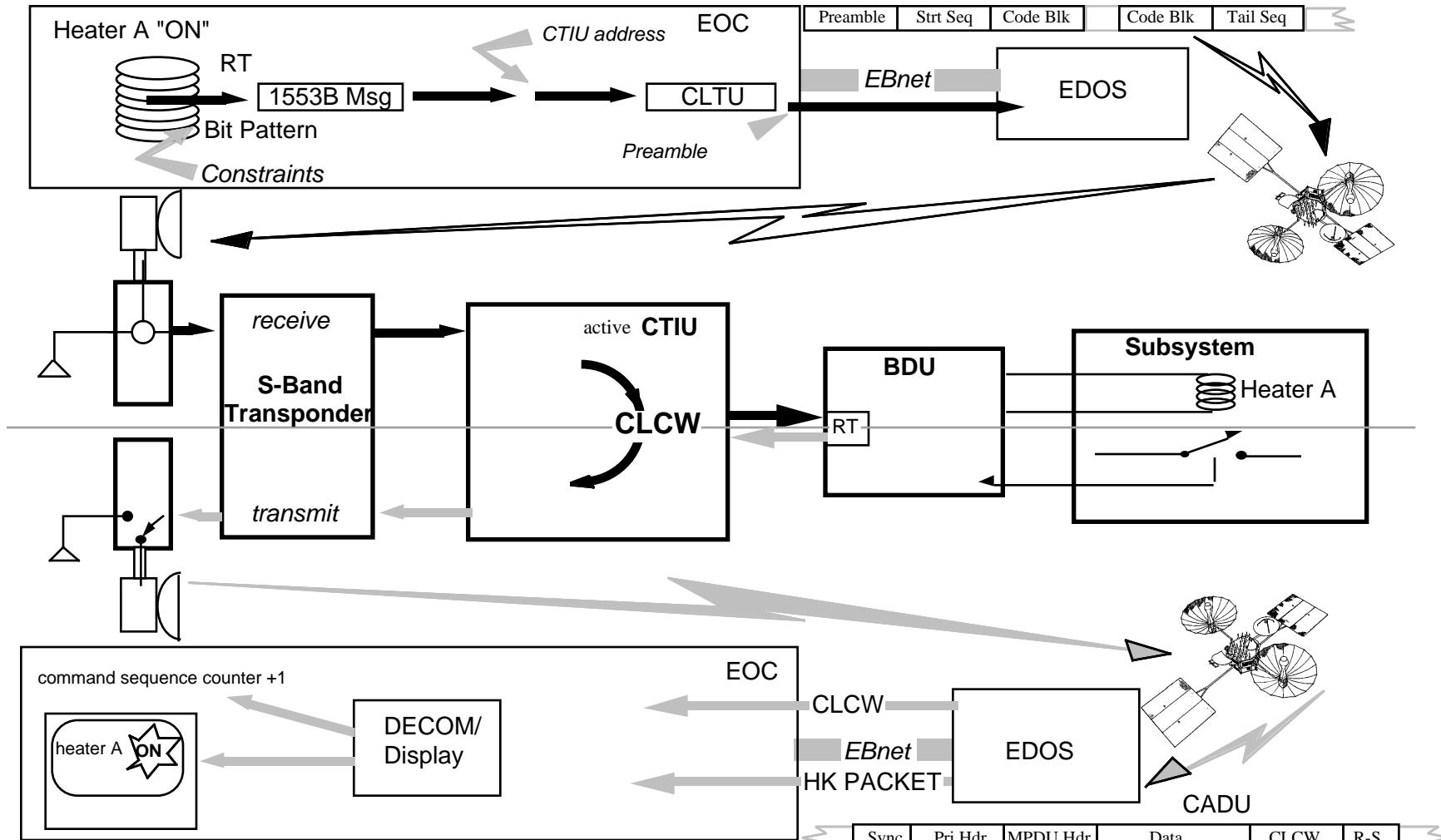
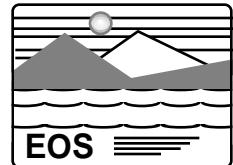
- Science Mode
 - All Bands during day (50% of orbit)
 - Bands 20 - 36 during night (50% of orbit)
- Calibration
 - 17 internal cal activities as req using 3 targets and electronics changes (BB, SRCA, SD, ECAL)

Command Requirements

- Instrument Computer
 - loads as required
- SCC
 - Daily command load
 - TMONs (1)(TBR)

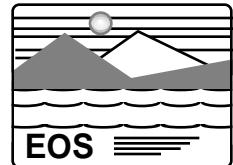


COMMAND EXECUTION VERIFICATION





SSR FUNCTIONS & FEATURES



- Low Power
- Science Data Record
 - overwrite (ena / disable)
- Science Data Playback
- Science Data Replay
- HK Record
- HK Playback (256kbps / 512 kbps)

- Memory Configuration
 - Default
 - Add / Delete Supersets
 - Memory Power Control
 - Built in Test
 - Interface control
- VCID ---> Channel (buffer) sort map hard wired

- ☛ 5 Science Channels (buffers) (by VCID)
- ☛ 1 Trash buffer (undesignated VCIDs)
- ☛ Fill CADUs not stored
- ☛ Spare memory
- ☛ Resizable buffers
- ☛ Overwrite protection (commandable)
- ☛ Record counter (# of EDUs / EDU Blocks)
Playback counter (# of EDUs/ EDU Blocks)
Start of playback pointer
- ☛ 5 old EDUs backup each Science buffer PB

Recommended Buffer sizing		
Buffer	Supersets	Size Gigibits
HK	1	1.46

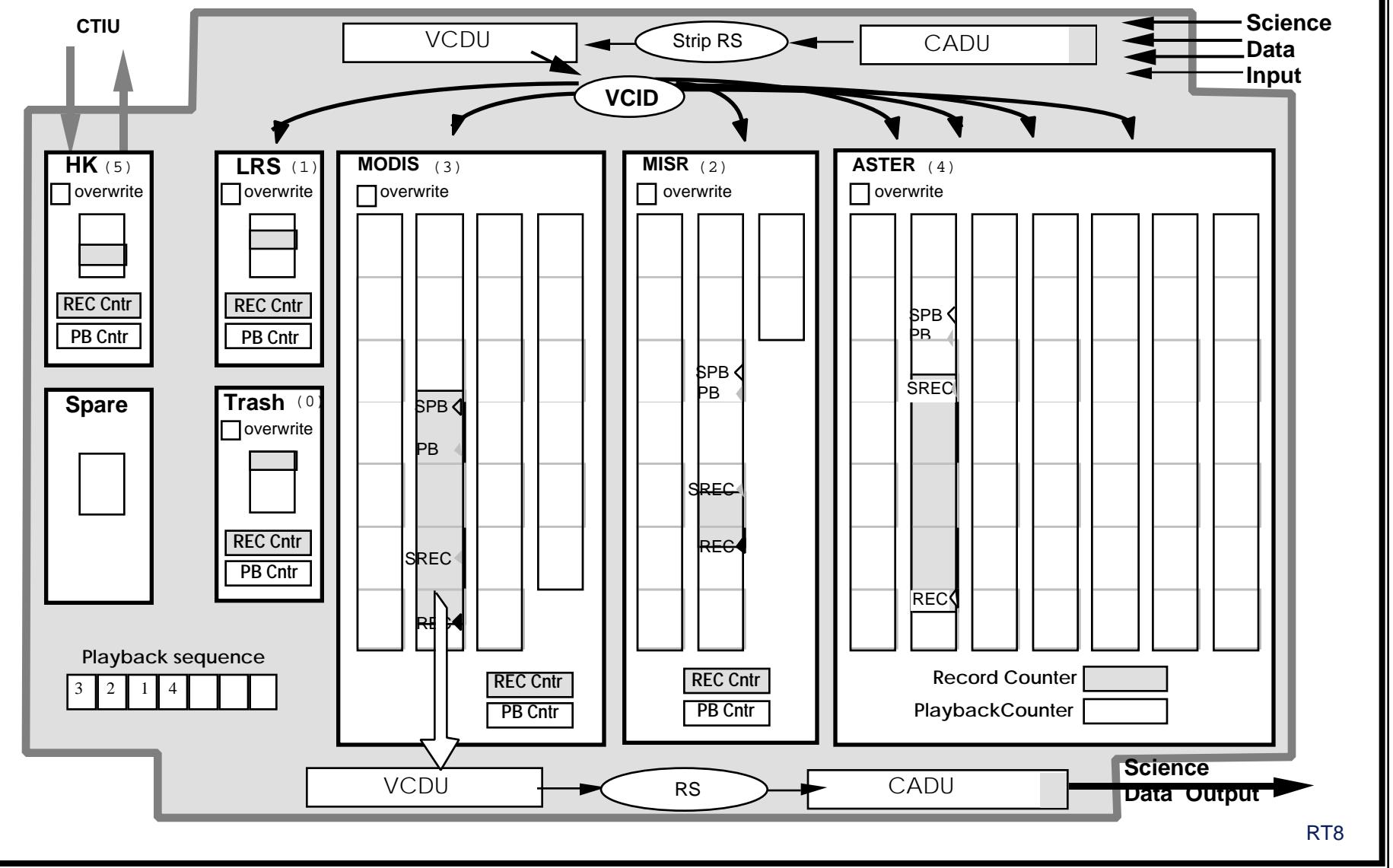
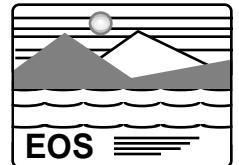
Trash	1	1.46
LRS	1	1.46
CERES		
MOPITT		
HK		
Ancillary		

MISR	16	23.40
MODIS	29	42.41
ASTER	70	102.36
		172.55

Buffer Designation			Recommended PB Order
Trash	0	0000	
LRS	1	0001	MODIS
MISR	2	0010	MISR
MODIS	3	0011	LRS
ASTER	4	0100	ASTER

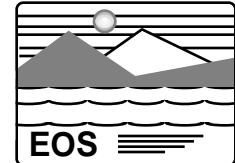


SOLID STATE RECORDER BUFFERS





DAS (X-Band) Operations



DB Schedule -----> **Daily stored command load**
DDL Schedule

Direct Broadcast (DB)	continuous MODIS data (13.125 mbps)
X Band	I & Q channel

**Configuration change via stored commands
@ start of ASTER active data session**

Direct Broadcast / Direct DownLink (DB / DDL)	MODIS data (13.125 mbps)	I channel
	ASTER data (105mbps)	Q channel

**Configuration change via stored commands
@ end of ASTER active data session**

Direct Broadcast (DB)	continuous MODIS data (13.125 mbps)
X Band	I & Q channel

**Configuration change via stored commands
@ DSN interference site**

X Band SSPA OFF

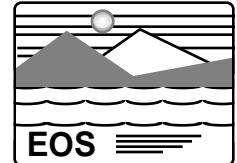
**Configuration change via stored commands
@ clear of DSN interference site**

X Band SSPA ON	continuous MODIS data (13.125 mbps)
	X Band I & Q channel

Direct Downlink X Band switching scheduled via FOT planned Stored Commands

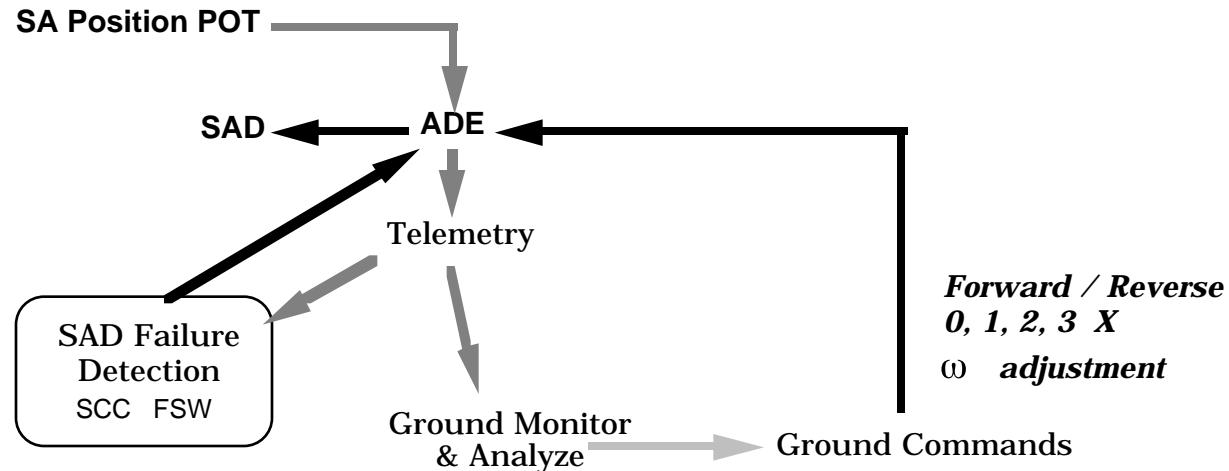


Solar Array Sun Tracking



Array Drive Electronics (ADE) Operations

- **NORMAL**



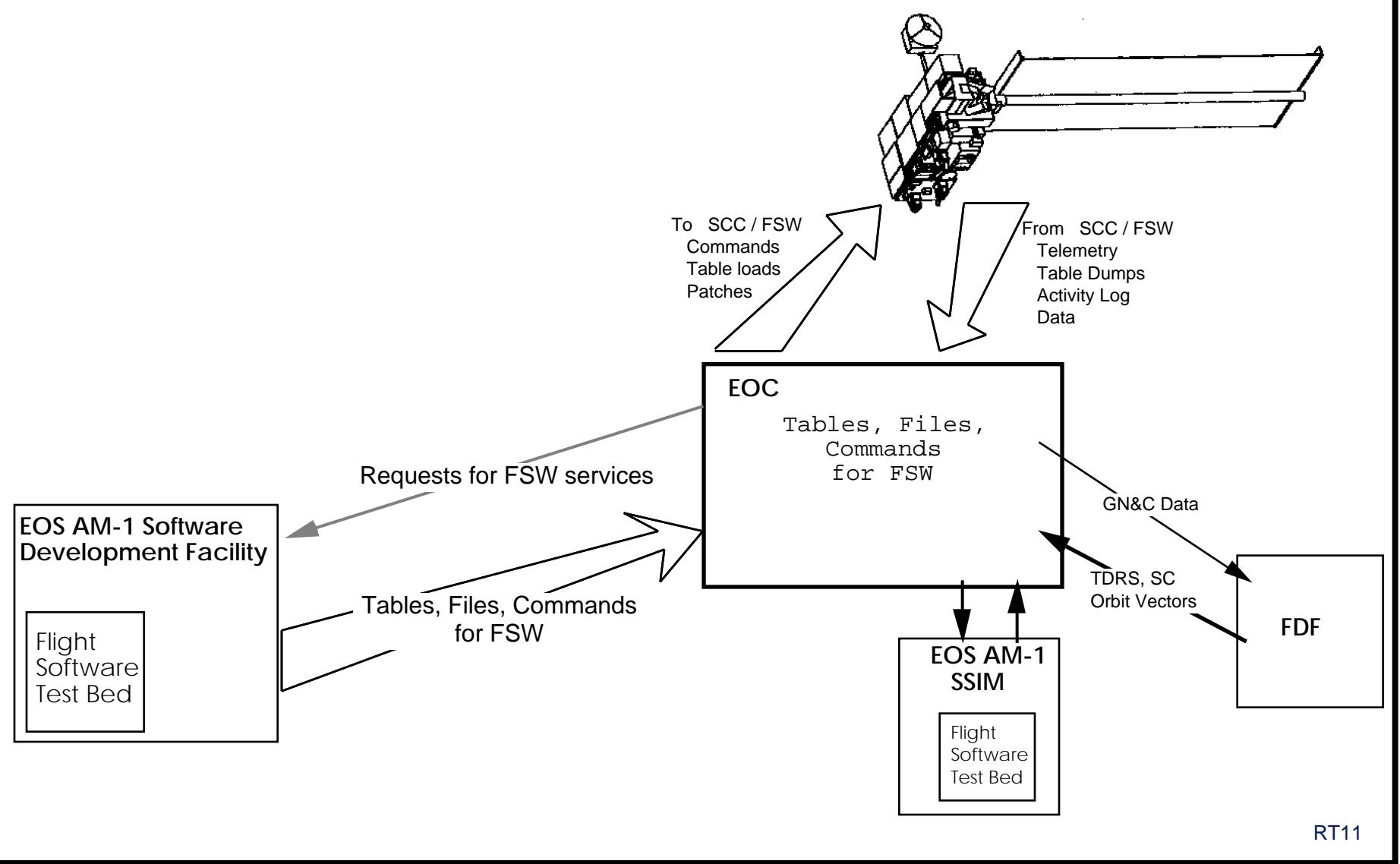
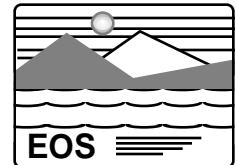
- **SAFE HOLD**

- Earth Pointing
 - ADE <----- CSS
0, 1, 2 X
- Sun Pointing
 - SA driven at 3X to index position and stopped
signal ACE (@ index)

Flight Operations monitor SAD ADE Telemetry
Monitor tracking error -- compute required ω
Command updated ω

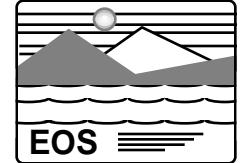


FSW Operations





Spacecraft Processors



Loadable Spacecraft Processors

Command and Telemetry Interface Unit (CTIU 1 CTIU 2)

Bus Utilization Table

Code Patch

Spacecraft Control Computer (SCC 1 SCC 2)

Tables

Code Patch

Solid State Star Tracker (SSST 1 SSST 2)

Calibration Table

Code Patch

Instrument Micro Processors

MODIS
MISR

CERES F
CERES A

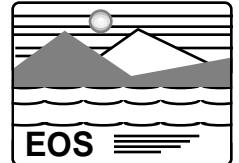
MOPITT

Tables

Code Patch



SCC / FSW Operations



Spacecraft Control Computer

Flight Software Subsystem (FSWS)

Power & Thermal

OS/EXEC

Navigation

TDRS Vectors

TONS

Back up SC Vector

Command Telemetry & Control

ATC

RTC

TMON / FDIR

Activity Log

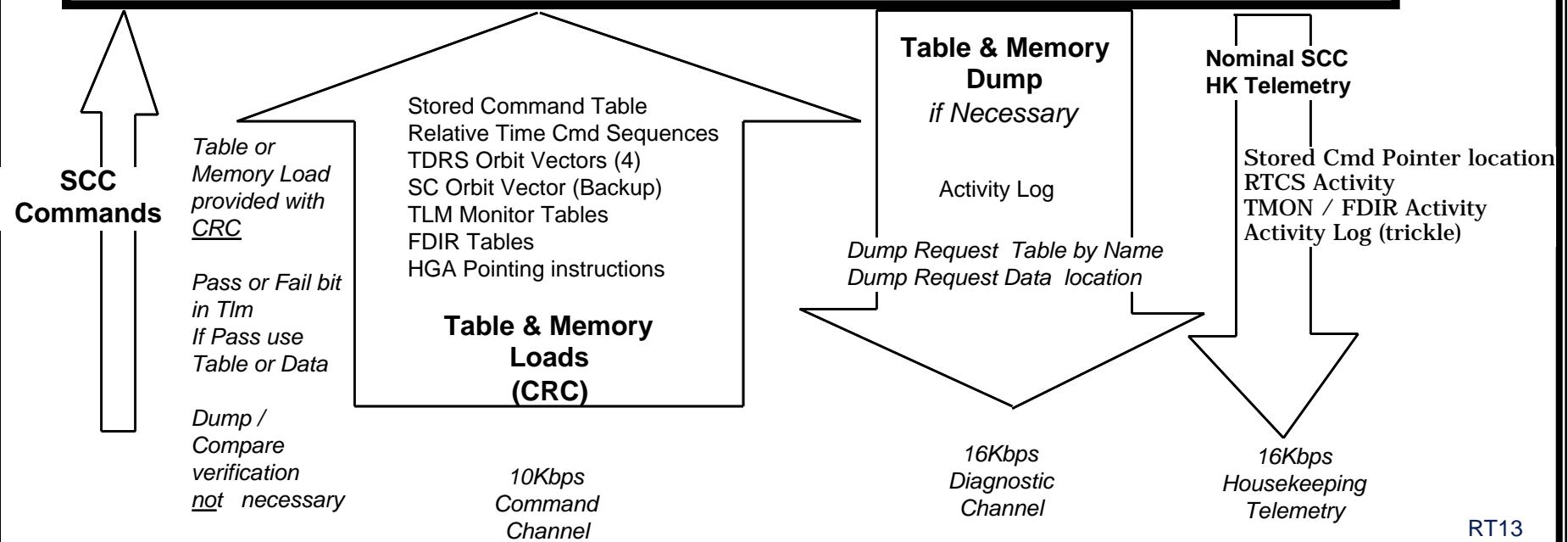
Firmware

Attitude Determination and Control

HGA Pointing

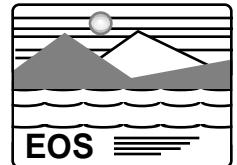
Standby (cold)

Active





Stored Command Load Process



COMMANDS

Single commands effect discrete functions in FSW

TABLE LOADS

Load table xxx FSW knows table location
Load table xxx Start @ word yyy # of words zzz

MEMORY LOADS

Load at address xxxx # of words zzz

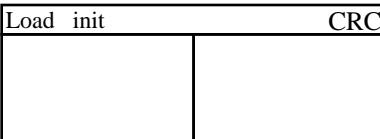
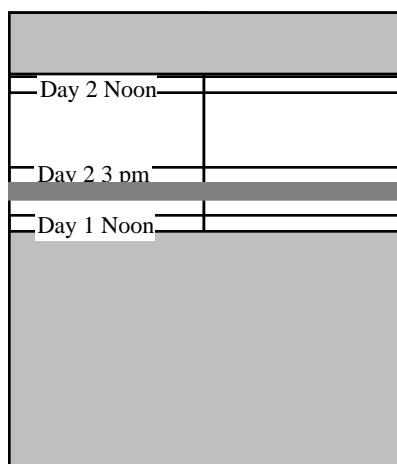
LOAD VERIFICATION

CRC (up to 4k) for load integrity
CRC over table or section of memory
for load integrity

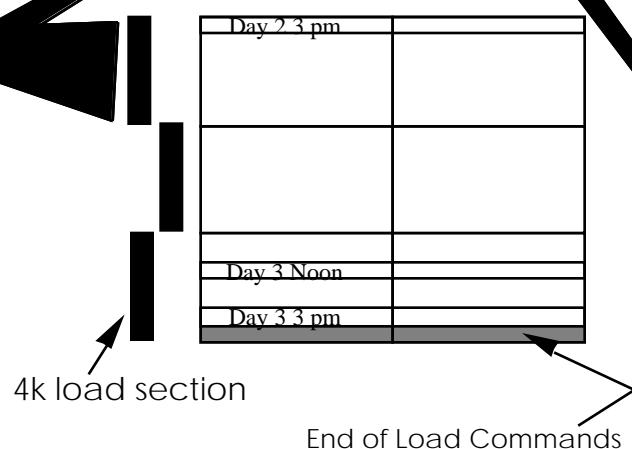
Dump Table Data ID in dump header
Dump Memory

Example Stored Command Load

Before Load

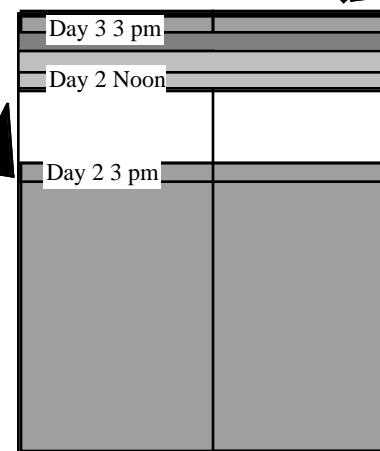


Load



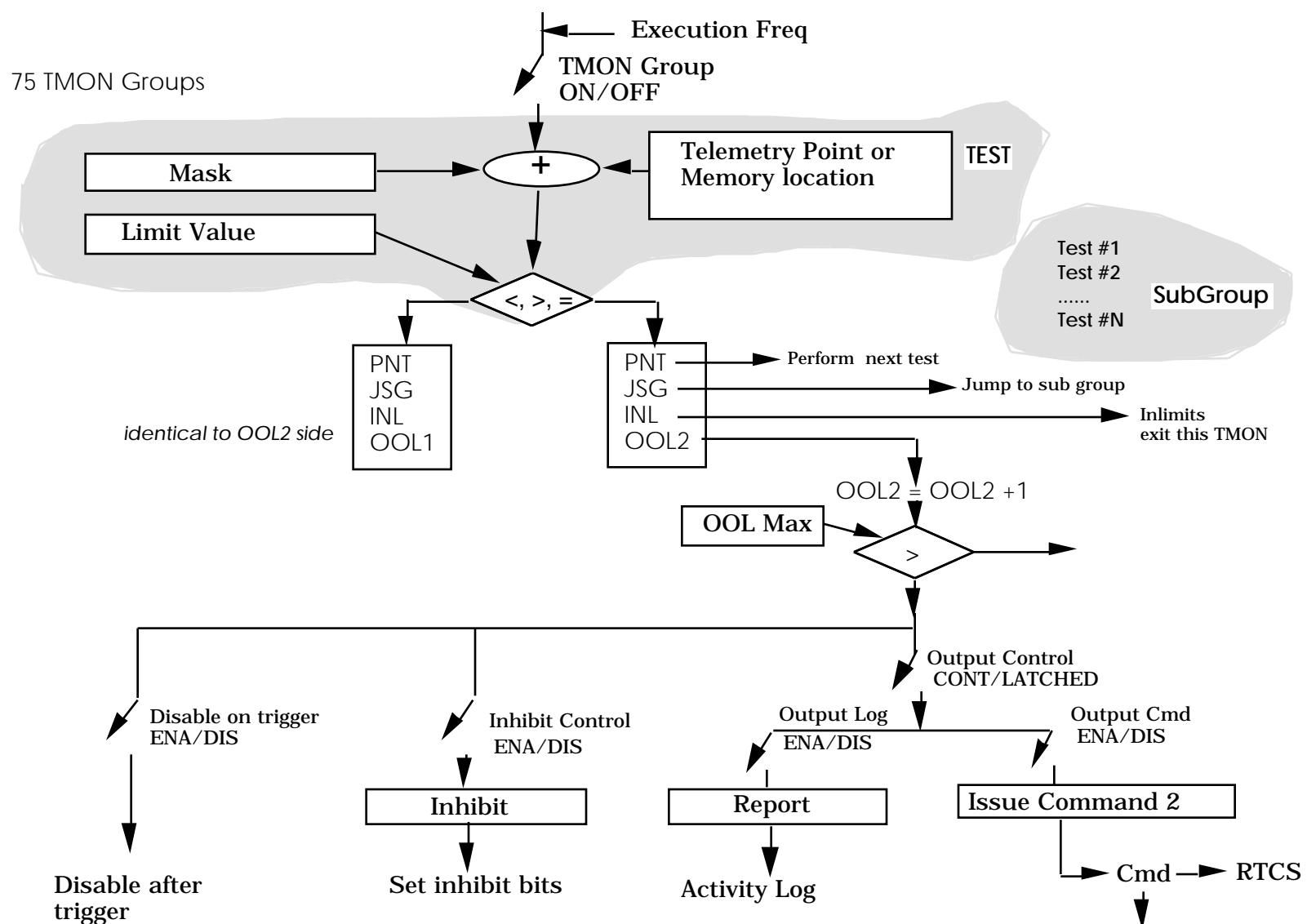
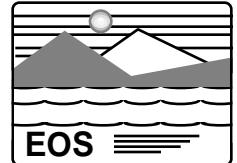
COMMAND	TLM Resp
Load 4k section	CRC "OK"
Load 4k section	CRC "OK"
Load 4k section	CRC "OK"
CRC Check entire load	CRC xxxxxxxx

After Load



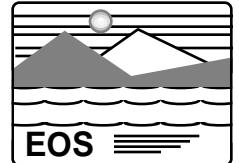


FSW Telemetry Monitor (TMON)





FSW control of High Gain Antenna Pointing



NOMINAL

track TDRS (east)
slew
track TDRS (west)
slew

ALTERNATE

track TDRS - STOP
track TDRS - PARK

HGA Events

Track TDRSS West/East

SSA contact

KSA contact

SMA (two way)

SMA (fwd only)

Slew

to selected TDRS

Wind

Unwind

Keyhole

@ RF limit Az

@ RF limit El

@ limit Az

@ limit El

Real time Cmds
Stored Cmds

EOC

SCC

ADAC

HGAS Modes

- Track
- Calibration
- Position
- Rate
- Hold

TONS

EOS Orbit position

EOS Attitude

TDRS Orbit Vector

TDRS position

Az & El pointing angles

Az & El Step Cmds

ATC

CT&C

TDRS Orbit Vectors

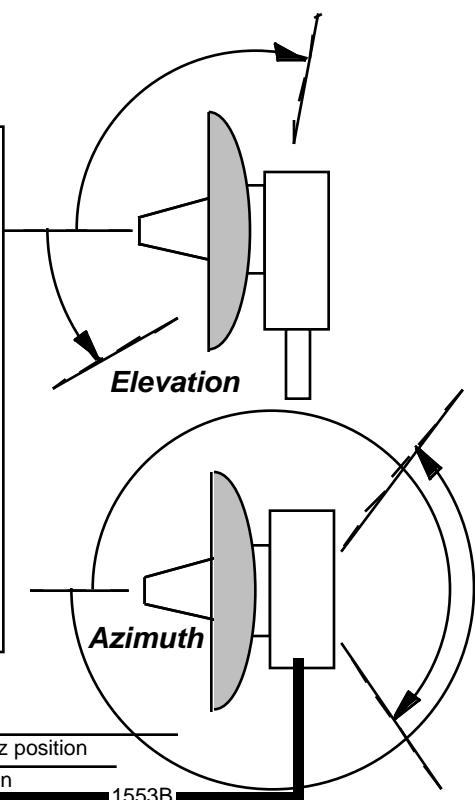
HGA Cmds
Mode
E / W select
Slew wind / Unwind

CTIU

Az Step Cmd
El Step Cmd

Az position
El position

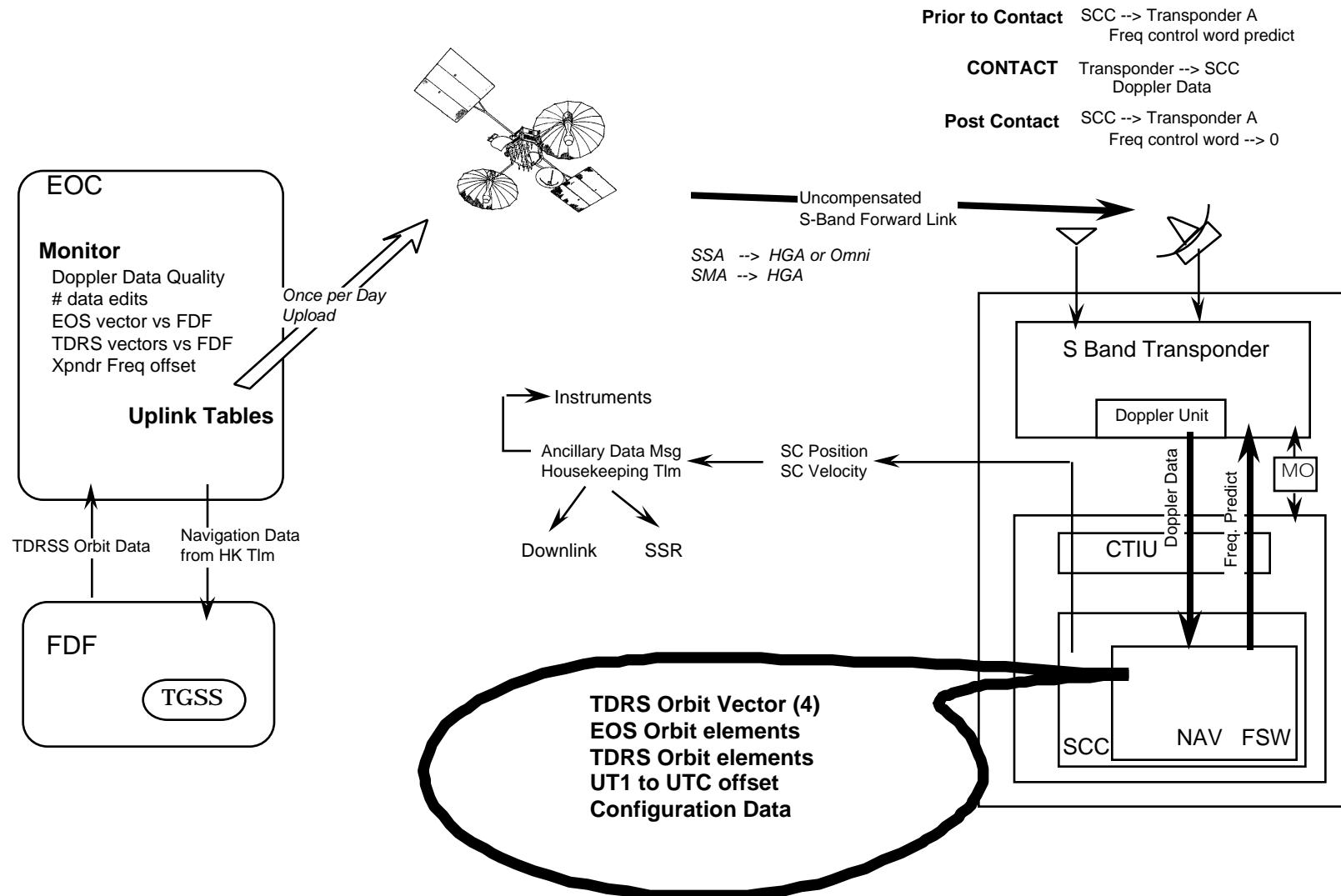
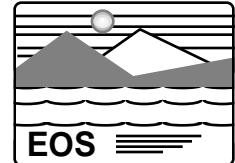
1553B



High Gain Antenna Pointing controlled by ADAC FSW
Flight Operations via realtime / stored commands to FSW

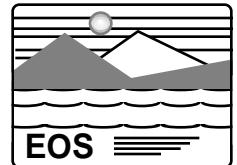


TDRS On-board Navigation System OPERATION





Orbit Adjust (Delta V) Sequence



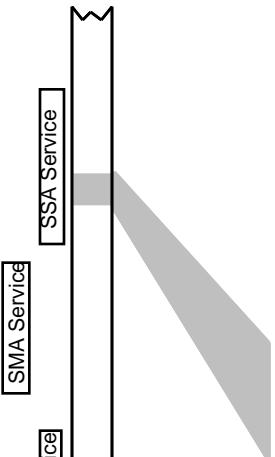
Advanced Planning
Preliminary Maneuver Plan
Orbit Adjust scheduled (Inst notified) OA - 7 to 30 days

Final Maneuver Plan
Support requests for maneuver (TDRSS, FDF) OA-1 to 14 days

Stored command load to support Orbit maneuver
Inst cmd sequences to Orb Adj config

SC in Orbit Adj Mode

Thruster / Heaters ENABLE



Drag makeup Burn

Thrusters ARM
Thruster FIRE
Thrusters OFF
Thrusters DISARM

OA Day

Thruster Heaters DISABLE

SC in Standby Mode

TONS convergence, re-establish nav accuracy
within one orbit, subject to TDRSS contacts after maneuver
ADAC convergence, re-establish pointing accuracy
~ one orbit, subject to ADAC filter convergence
Instrument cmd sequences to full operation
SC in Science Mode

Drag Make up Maneuver

Maintain ± 20 km ground track accuracy

Max. Every 7 Days
Nom. Every ~ 30 days
Min Every 6 months

Dependent on Solar Flux

Cross Track Maneuver

*Maintain Sun-Sync Orbit
10:30 AM ±15 min
descending node*

Once per Mission

Dependent on launch placement of inclination and launch node

(Inclination correction requires 90 degree yaw maneuver and is significantly more complex than the drag make up sequence shown)